Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of TTY Biopharm Company Limited:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of TTY Biopharm Company Limited and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with Statement of Auditing Standards 65, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As stated in Note 4(b), the consolidated financial statements included the financial statements of certain non-significant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect total assets amounting to \$196,272 thousand and \$230,474 thousand, constituting 2.12% and 2.42% of consolidated total assets as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively; total liabilities amounting to \$92,467 thousand and \$109,044 thousand, constituting 2.87% and 3.37% of consolidated total liabilities as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively; and total comprehensive income (loss) amounting to \$(8,162) thousand and \$(3,072) thousand, constituting (2.89)% and (1.58)% of consolidated total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Furthermore, as stated in Note 6(e), the investments accounted for using the equity method of TTY Biopharm Company Limited and its subsidiaries which amounting to \$375,740 thousand and \$349,291 thousand as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and the related share of profit amounting to \$15,073 thousand and \$16,633 thousand for the three-month periods ended, were recognized solely on the financial statements prepared by these investee companies, but not reviewed by independent auditors.



Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain equity accounted investee companies described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews and the review report of another auditor (please refer to Other Matter paragraph), nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of TTY Biopharm Company Limited and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

Other Matter

We did not review the financial statements of PharmaEngine, Inc., an associate of TTY Biopharm Company Limited and its subsidiaries, which represented as investment accounted for using the equity method. Those financial statements were reviewed by another auditor, whose review report has been furnished to us, and our conclusion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for PharmaEngine, Inc., is based solely on the review report of another auditor. The investment in PharmaEngine, Inc. accounted for using the equity method amounting to \$891,103 thousand and \$890,592 thousand, constituting 9.61% and 9.37% of consolidated total assets as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and the related share of profit of associates accounted for using the equity method amounting to \$17,476 thousand and \$13,449 thousand, constituting, 6.08% and 5.31% of consolidated total profit before tax respectively.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Yilien Han and Shu-Ying Chang.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) May 13, 2022

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated statement of financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards as of March 31, 2022 and 2021

TTY BIOPHARM COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021, and March 31, 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

		March 31, 2022 December 31, 2021 March 31, 2021				March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021		March 31, 2021							
Assets		A	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		Liabilities and Equity		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current assets:									Current liabilities:							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a) and (r))	\$	2,268,891	25	2,222,253	24	2,554,552	27	2100	Short-term borrowings (note 6(i), (r) and 8)	\$	1,409,070	15	1,711,070	18	1,715,070	18
1120	Current financial assets at fair value through other		46,157	1	52,929	1	63,365	1	2130	Contract liabilities-current (note 6 (o))		45,137	1	39,769	-	14,943	-
	comprehensive income (note 6(b) and (r))								2150	Notes payable (note 6(r))		59,493	1	57,235	1	3,628	-
1150	Notes receivable, net (note 6(c) and (r))		42,410		37,646	-	37,928	-	2170	Accounts payable (note 6(r))		128,691	1	130,033	1	120,723	1
1170	Accounts receivable, net (note 6(c) and (r))		936,179	10	1,077,111	12	879,019	9	2219	Other payables (note 6(r))		434,387	5	522,085	6	431,452	5
1180	Accounts receivable due from related parties, net		37,139	-	22,996	-	17,180	-	2230	Current tax liabilities		208,655	2	150,392	2	161,297	2
1200	(note 6(c), (r) and 7)		14026		12.622		11.020		2280	Current lease liabilities (note 6(r))		7,611	-	7,623	-	4,990	-
1200	Other receivables, net (note 6(r) and 7)		14,936		13,622	-	11,928	-	2300	Other current liabilities		61,278	1	25,467	-	28,507	-
130X	Inventories (note 6(d))		995,212	11	955,011	10	1,045,030	11	2320	Long-term liabilities, current portion (note 6(j), (r)		406,158	4	407,905	5	15,732	
1410	Prepayments		48,590	1	46,960	1	66,664	1		and 8)							
1476	Other current financial assets (note 6(h) and (r))		303,577	3	319,724	3	271,252	3			_	2,760,480	30	3,051,579	33	2,496,342	26
1470	Other current assets (note 6(h))		11,248		1,151		8,503			Non-current liabilities:							
			4,704,339	51	4,749,403	51	4,955,421	52	2540	Long-term borrowings (note 6(j), (r) and 8)		2,597	-	4,146	-	408,756	4
	Non-current assets:								2570	Deferred tax liabilities		260,519	3	260,519	3	271,826	3
1517	Non-current financial assets at fair value through		196,614	2	197,204	2	226,051	3	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (note 6(r))		12,223	-	14,161	-	11,651	-
4.5.0	other comprehensive income (note 6(b) and (r))						4 000 000		2640	Net defined benefit liability, non-current		51,769	1	52,597	1	44,525	1
1550	Investments accounted for using the equity method, net (note 6(e))		1,266,843	14	1,233,023	13	1,239,883	13	2645	Guarantee deposits received (note 6(r))		2,504	-	2,429	-	3,023	-
1600	Property, plant and equipment (note 6(g))		2,474,170	27	2,497,392	28	2,554,067	27	2670	Other non-current liabilities (note 6(r))	_	130,000	1	143,800	2		
1755	Right-of-use assets		19,723		21,707		16,432					459,612	5	477,652	6	739,781	8
1760	Investment property, net		136,163	1	135,689	1	136,744	1		Total liabilities		3,220,092	35	3,529,231	39	3,236,123	34
1780	Intangible assets		126,385	1	124,904	1	127,833	1		Equity attributable to owners of parent (note 6(m))):						
1840	Deferred tax assets		63,731	1	63,723	1	61,795	1	3100	Share capital		2,486,500	27	2,486,500	27	2,486,500	26
1915	Prepayments for business facilities		12,381	-	8.487	-	5,288	1	3200	Capital surplus		311,876	3	311,876	3	324,850	3
1920	Refundable deposits paid (note 6(r))		25,987	-	33,833	-	23,150	-	3310	Legal reserve		1,198,617	13	1,198,617	13	1,093,808	12
1984	Other non-current financial assets (note 6(h), (r)		157,552	2	151,300	2	151,504	2	3320	Special reserve		133,709	1	133,709	1	110,154	1
1904	and 8)		137,332	2	131,300	2	131,304	2	3350	Unappropriated retained earnings		1,462,730	16	1,235,223	13	1,751,849	18
1990	Other non-current assets (note 6(h))		85,650	1	79,800	1	11,075		3400	Other equity interest		(140,730)	(1)	(198,070	(2)	(140,955)	<u>(1</u>)
			4,565,199	49	4,547,062	49	4,553,822	48		Equity attributable to owners of parent:		5,452,702	59	5,167,855	55	5,626,206	59
					* ***				36XX	Non-controlling interests (note 6(m))		596,744	6	599,379	6	646,914	7
										Total equity		6,049,446	65	5,767,234	61	6,273,120	66
	Total assets	\$	9,269,538	100	9,296,465	100	9,509,243	100		Total liabilities and equity	\$	9,269,538	100	9,296,465	100	9,509,243	100

TTY BIOPHARM COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar, Except for Earnings Per Share)

		For the three months ended		ended March	ded March 31	
		2022		2021		
		Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	
4000	Operating revenue (note 6(0) and 7)	\$ 1,037,114	100	964,056	100	
5000	Operating costs (note 6(d), (k) and 12)	386,951	37	355,364	37	
	Gross profit	650,163	63	608,692	63	
5910	Less: Unrealized profit (loss) from sales	11,336	1	4,175	-	
5920	Add: Realized profit (loss) from sales	8,161	1	6,734	1	
	Gross profit, net	646,988	63	611,251	64	
6000	Operating expenses (note 6(k), (p) and 12):					
6100	Selling expenses	221,368	21	229,595	24	
6200	Administrative expenses	104,687	10	95,431	10	
6300	Research and development expenses	74,247	7	67,118	7	
6450	Expected credit losses (gains) (note 6(c))	130		(55)		
	Total operating expenses	400,432	38	392,089	41	
	Net operating income	246,556	25	219,162	23	
	Non-operating income and expenses:					
7100	Interest income (note 6(q))	1,500	-	1,872	-	
7010	Other income (note 6(q))	2,707	-	2,835	-	
7020	Other gains and losses, net (note 6(q) and 7)	8,404	1	3,881	-	
7050	Finance costs, net (note $6(q)$)	(4,469)	-	(4,789)	-	
7060	Share of profit of associates accounted for using the equity method, net (note 6(e))	32,549	3	30,082	3	
7055	Total non-operating income and expenses	40,691	4	33,881	3	
	Profit before tax	287,247	29	253,043	26	
7950	Less: Income tax expenses (note 6(1))	59,306	6	51,193	5	
	Profit for the period	227,941	23	201,850	21	
8300	Other comprehensive income:					
8310	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss					
8316	Unrealized (losses) gains from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	(7,362)	(1)	957	-	
8320	Share of other comprehensive (loss) income of associates accounted for using equity method, components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	(1,424)	-	5,930	1	
8349	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss					
	Components of other comprehensive (loss) income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	(8,786)	(1)	6,887	1	
8360	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss	(0,700)		0,007		
8361	Exchange differences on translation	63,057	6	(13,771)	(1)	
8370	Share of other comprehensive income of associates accounted for using the equity method, components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	-	-	78	-	
8399	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss					
	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss	63,057	6	(13,693)	(1)	
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss)	54,271	5	(6,806)		
	Total comprehensive income for the period	\$ 282,212	28	195,044	21	
	Profit attributable to:					
8610	Owners of parent	\$ 227,507	23	203,144	21	
8620	Non-controlling interests	434	-	(1,294)	-	
	Ç	\$ 227,941	23	201,850	21	
	Comprehensive income attributable to:					
	Owners of parent	\$ 284,847	28	195,898	21	
	Non-controlling interests	(2,635)	-	(854)	_	
		\$ 282,212	28	195,044	21	
	Earnings per share, net of tax (note 6(n))					
9750	Basic earnings per share	\$	0.91		0.82	
9850	Diluted earnings per share	\$	0.91		0.82	
	5 1					

TTY BIOPHARM COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021
(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

							Tota	l other equity inte	rest			
	Share	e capital		R	etained earning	gs		Unrealized gains				
								(losses) from				
								financial assets				
								measured at fair				
								value through		Total equity		
						Unappropriated	Exchange	other		attributable to	Non-	
		dinary	Capital	Legal	Special	retained		comprehensive	Total other	owners of	controlling	m . 1
D. 1. 1. 1. 2021		hares	surplus	reserve	reserve	earnings	translation	income	equity interest	parent		Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2021	\$ 2	2,486,500	337,997	1,093,808	110,154	1,555,016	(146,611)	12,902	(133,709)		628,302	6,078,068
Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2021		-	-	-	-	203,144	-	-	-	203,144	(1,294)	201,850
Other comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2021				-			(13,716)	6,470	(7,246)	(7,246)	440	(6,806)
Total comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2021						203,144	(13,716)	6,470	(7,246)	195,898	(854)	195,044
Other changes in capital surplus:												
Changes in equity of investments accounted for using the equity method		-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Difference between consideration value and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed	S		(13,155)	-	-	(6,311)				(19,466)	19,466	
Balance at March 31, 2021	\$ 2	,486,500	324,850	1,093,808	110,154	1,751,849	(160,327)	19,372	(140,955)	5,626,206	646,914	6,273,120
D. 1. 1. 1. 2022	Φ 2	106.500	211.07/	1 100 617	122 700	1 225 222	(21 (772)	10.702	(100.070)	5.167.055	500.250	5.767.004
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$ 2	2,486,500	311,876	1,198,617	133,709	1,235,223	(216,773)	18,703	(198,070)		599,379	5,767,234
Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2022		-	-	-	-	227,507	-	-	-	227,507	434	227,941
Other comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2022			<u> </u>				62,922	(5,582)	57,340	57,340	(3,069)	54,271
Total comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2022			<u> </u>		-	227,507	62,922	(5,582)	57,340	284,847	(2,635)	282,212
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$ <u>2</u>	,486,500	311,876	1,198,617	133,709	1,462,730	(153,851)	13,121	(140,730)	5,452,702	596,744	6,049,446

TTY BIOPHARM COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three months ended March 31,2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

	For the three months en	ided March 31
	2022	2021
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:		
Profit before tax	\$	253,043
Adjustments:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):	20.40	
Depreciation expenses	39,485	34,583
Amortization expenses	5,538	5,185
(Reversal of) expected credit losses	130	(55)
Interest expenses	4,469	4,789
Interest income	(1,500)	(1,872)
Shares of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method	(32,549)	(30,082)
(Gains) losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(43)	68
Unrealized profit from sales	11,336	4,175
Realized profit from sales	(8,161)	(6,734)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)	18,705	10,057
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Changes in operating assets:		
Notes receivable	(4,764)	(4,162)
Accounts receivable	127,121	103,294
Other receivables	(966)	4,378
Inventories	(40,028)	65,323
Prepayments and other current assets	(11,606)	(3,049)
Total changes in operating assets	69,757	165,784
Changes in operating liabilities:		
Contract liabilities	5,368	(1,323)
Notes payable	(11,541)	(2,236)
Accounts payable	(1,766)	(32,620)
Other payable	(87,744)	(65,468)
Other current liabilities	35,694	(3,615)
Net defined benefit liability	(828)	(975)
Total changes in operating liabilities	(60,817)	(106,237)
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities	8,940	59,547
Total adjustments	27,645	69,604
Cash inflow generated from operations	314,892	322,647
Interest received	1,359	1,872
Dividends received	7,617	7,593
Interest paid	(4,748)	(4,840)
Income taxes paid	(1,043)	(11)
Net cash flows from operating activities	318,077	327,261
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		02/(201
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(12,633)	(7,784)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	114	6
Decrease (increase) in refundable deposits paid	7,851	(1,131)
Acquisition of intangible assets	(7,019)	(120)
Decrease in other financial assets	9,895	16,944
Increase in prepayments for business facilities	(5,252)	(484)
Increase in other non-current assets	(5,846)	(1)
Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities	(12,890)	7,430
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:	(12,000)	7,130
Increase in short-term loans	1,350,000	1,300,000
Decrease in short-term loans	(1,652,000)	(1,300,000)
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(3,296)	(4,106)
Increase in guarantee deposits received	(3,290)	594
Payment of lease liabilities	(2,023)	(1,384)
Net cash flows used in financing activities Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(307,250)	(4,896) 1,027
	48,701	,
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	46,638	330,822
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	2,222,253	2,223,730
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ <u>2,268,891</u>	2,554,552

TTY BIOPHARM COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements March 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

TTY Biopharm Company Limited (the "Company") was established on July 22, 1960. The Company's registered office address is 3F., No. 3-1, Park St., Nangang Dist., Taipei City 115, Taiwan. The main activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") are producing a variety of pharmaceuticals and chemical drugs. Please refer to Note 14.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on May 13, 2022.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2022:

- Amendments to IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment—Proceeds before Intended Use"
- Amendments to IAS 37 "Onerous Contracts—Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018–2020
- Amendments to IFRS 3 "Reference to the Conceptual Framework"

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations	Content of amendment	Effective date per IASB
Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"	The amendments aim to promote consistency in applying the requirements by helping companies determine whether, in the statement of balance sheet, debt and other liabilities with an uncertain settlement date should be classified as current (due or potentially due to be settled within one year) or non-current. The amendments include clarifying the classification requirements for debt a company might settle by converting it into equity.	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"	The amendments narrowed the scope of the recognition exemption so that it no longer applies to transactions that, on initial recognition, give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences.	January 1, 2023

The Group is evaluating the impact of its initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, would have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"

(4) Summary of significant accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers (hereinafter referred to the "Regulations" and IFRSs), International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS endorsed by the FSC) for the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except for accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2021. For the related information, please refer to Note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

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(b) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

				Shareholding		
Investor	Subsidiary	Nature of business	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	Notes
The Company	Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	Investing activities	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
The Company	Worldco International Co., Ltd.	Investing activities and selling medicine	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
The Company	American Taiwan Biopharma Philippines Inc.	Selling medicine	87.00 %	87.00 %	87.00 %	
The Company	TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.	Selling medicine	56.48 %	56.48 %	56.48 %	
The Company	EnhanX Biopharm Inc.	Developing medicine	20.83 %	20.83 %	20.83 %	
The Company	Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	Selling functional food	49.05 %	49.05 %	49.05 %	(Note 2)
The Company	TTY Biopharm Turkey Saglik Urunleri Sanayi ve Ticaret Limited Sirketi	Selling medicine	100.00 %	100.00 %	- %	(Note 1)
Worldco International Co., Ltd.	Worldco Biotech(Chengdu) Pharmaceutical Ltd.	Selling medicine	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Worldco International Co., Ltd.	TTY Biopharm Mexico S.A. de C.V.	Selling medicine	50.00 %	50.00 %	50.00 %	
Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	EnhanX Biopharm Inc.	Developing medicine	29.17 %	29.17 %	29.17 %	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

				Shareholding		
Investor	Subsidiary	Nature of business	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	Notes
Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	TTY Biopharm Korea Co., Ltd.	Selling medicine	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	TTY Biopharm Mexico S.A. de C.V.	Selling medicine	50.00 %	50.00 %	50.00 %	
EnhanX Biopharm Inc.	EnhanX Biopharm B.V.	Developing medicine	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.	Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	Selling functional food	3.89 %	3.89 %	3.89 %	(Note 2)
Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	Immortal Fame Global Ltd.	Import and export trading and investment activities	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	(Note 2)
Immortal Fame Global Ltd.	Chuang Yi (Shanghai) Trading Co., Ltd.	Selling functional food	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	(Note 2)

(Note 1) In October 2021, the Company established its wholly owned subsidiary, TTY Biopharm Turkey Saglik Urunleri Sanayi ve Ticaret Limited Sirketi, which is listed as one of the subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 2) Non-significant subsidiary whose financial statements have not been reviewed.

(ii) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

(c) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(d) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRSs (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021. For related information, please refer to Note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the consolidated interim financial statements for the current period and the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021. Please refer to Note 6 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	ľ	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Cash on hand	\$	2,642	2,645	2,807	
Cash in banks		1,021,249	1,012,408	1,253,275	
Time deposits		1,245,000	1,207,200	1,298,470	
Total	\$	2,268,891	2,222,253	2,554,552	

- (i) The above cash and cash equivalents were not pledged as collateral.
- (ii) Time deposits which do not meet the definition of cash equivalents are accounted for under other financial assets—current and noncurrent, please refer to Note 6(h).
- (iii) Please refer to Note 6(r) for the fair value sensitivity analysis and interest rate risk of the financial assets and liabilities of the Group.

(b) Financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income-current and non-current

		March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income:				
Domestic common stock—Lumosa Therapeutics Co., Ltd.	\$	46,157	52,929	63,365
Domestic preferred stock—Fubon Financial Holding Co., Ltd. Preferred Shares B		157,000	157,750	155,500
Domestic preferred stock—Fubon Financial Holding Co., Ltd. Preferred Shares C		3,483	3,483	-
Domestic preferred stock—Union Bank of Taiwan Preferred Shares A		21,360	21,200	21,280
International unlisted stock— CellMax Ltd.	_	14,771	14,771	49,271
	\$_	242,771	250,133	289,416

- (i) The Group designated the investments as equity securities at fair value through other comprehensive income because the Group intends to hold the investments for long-term strategic purposes.
- (ii) There were no disposals of strategic investments and transfers of any cumulative gain or loss within equity relating to these investments as of March 31, 2022 and 2021.
- (iii) Please refer to Note 6(r) for information on credit and market risk.
- (iv) The above financial assets were not pledged as collateral.
- (c) Notes receivable and accounts receivable (including related parties)

]	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Notes receivable	\$	42,424	37,661	37,928
Accounts receivable		939,206	1,080,007	900,905
Accounts receivable-related parties		37,139	22,996	17,180
Less: allowance for expected credit losses	_	(3,041)	(2,911)	(21,886)
	\$	1,015,728	1,137,753	934,127

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group applies the simplified approach to evaluate its expected credit losses (ECLs), i.e., the Group recognizes the impairment provision for lifetime ECLs for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomic and relevant industry information. Analysis of expected credit losses on note and accounts receivable was as follows:

	March 31, 2022					
	Face value of notes receivable and accounts receivable	Weighted average loss rate	Allowance for expected credit losses			
Not overdue	\$ 1,006,760	0%~50%	1,455			
1 to 90 days overdue	8,743	0%~4%	165			
91 to 180 days overdue	850	0%~50%	240			
More than 181 days overdue	2,416	0%~100%	1,181			
	\$ <u>1,018,769</u>		3,041			
	D	ecember 31, 2021				
	Face value of notes receivable and accounts receivable	Weighted average loss rate	Allowance for expected credit losses			
Not past due	\$ 1,130,201	0%~1%	1,370			
1 to 90 days past due	6,419	0%~13%	119			
91 to 180 days past due	3,996	0%~70%	1,421			
More than 181 days past due	48	2%~100%	1			
	\$1,140,664		2,911			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
	Face value of notes receivable and accounts receivable	Weighted average loss rate	Allowance for expected credit losses			
Not overdue	\$ 922,120	0%~1%	1,096			
1 to 90 days overdue	16,394	20%	3,291			
91 to 180 days overdue	8	100%	8			
More than 181 days overdue	17,491	100%	17,491			
	<u>956,013</u>		21,886			

The movements in the allowance for notes and accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,		
		2022	2021
Balance at January 1	\$	2,911	21,941
Expected credit losses recognized		130	-
Reversal of expected credit losses			(55)
Balance at March 31	\$	3,041	21,886

As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, the notes receivable and accounts receivable for the Group were not pledged as collateral.

(d) Inventories

		March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Merchandise	\$	302,643	284,607	256,867
Finished goods		179,765	193,618	256,879
Work in process		103,315	112,062	120,918
Raw materials		345,463	321,784	335,165
Materials	_	51,482	54,076	57,297
Subtotal		982,668	966,147	1,027,126
Goods in transit	_	125,469	110,840	89,307
Total		1,108,137	1,076,987	1,116,433
Less: allowance for inventory market decline and obsolescence	_	(112,925)	(121,976)	(71,403)
Net amount	\$ _	995,212	955,011	1,045,030

(i) The details of operating costs were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,		
		2022	2021
Inventories have been sold	\$	384,285	354,628
Cost of services		1,366	-
Write-off of inventories from cost to net realizable value and disposal of inventories		1,300	736
	\$	386,951	355,364

(ii) As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, the inventories were not pledged as collateral.

- (e) Investments accounted for using the equity method
 - (i) The components of investments accounted for using the equity method at the reporting date were as follows:

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Associates	\$1,266,843	1,233,023	1,239,883	

1) As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, the associate which the Group invested had a quoted market price was as follows:

	M	Iarch 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Carrying value	<u>\$</u>	891,103	873,627	890,592	
Fair value	\$	2,317,666	1,877,930	1,870,170	

- 2) For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, PharmaEngine, Inc. amortized the compensation cost of employee stock options, which resulted in a change in the Group's equity, and such change was credit of \$8 thousand, to its capital reserve. For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, the Group's shareholding ratio has not changed.
- (ii) Associate that had materiality were as follows:

			Eq	uity ownersh	ip
Associate	Nature of relationship	Country of registration	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
PharmaEngine, Inc.	Research for new drugs and drug development especially for Asian diseases		18.01 %	18.01 %	17.77 %

The following consolidated financial information about significant associates has been adjusted according to individually prepared IFRS financial statements of these associates:

• Summary financial information on PharmaEngine, Inc.

		March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Current assets	\$	4,101,188	4,008,969	4,238,341
Non-current assets		14,716	17,374	30,423
Current liabilities		(80,232)	(87,705)	(172,750)
Non-current liabilities	_	_		(8,711)
Net assets	\$_	4,035,672	3,938,638	4,087,303
Net assets attributable to investee owners	\$	4,035,672	3,938,638	4,087,303

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	For the three months ended March 31,		
		2022	2021
Operating revenue	<u>\$</u>	174,129	115,645
Profit from continuing operations		97,034	75,685
Other comprehensive income			440
Total comprehensive income	\$	97,034	76,125
Comprehensive income attributable to investee owners	\$	97,034	76,125
	F	or the three mo March 3	81,
		2022	2021
Net assets attributable to the Group, January 1	\$	709,349	712,779
Changes in capital surplus of associates		-	8
Comprehensive income attributable to the Group		17,476	13,527
Net assets attributable to the Group, March 31		726,825	726,314
Add: Goodwill		164,278	164,278
Carrying amount of interest in associates, March 31	\$	891,103	890,592

(iii) Summary financial information on individually insignificant associates

The Group's financial information about investments accounted for using the equity method that are individually insignificant was as follows:

ľ	viaren 31, 2022		,	March 31, 2021
<u>\$</u>	375,740		359,396	349,291
		Fo	r the three mo March	
			2022	2021
		\$	15,073	16,633
			12,063	(6,987)
		\$	27,136	9,646
	\$	\$\frac{2022}{375,740}	2022 \$ 375,740 For	\$ 375,740 359,396 For the three moderate March 2022 \$ 15,073 12,063

(iv) Collateral

As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, the Group did not provide any investment accounted for using equity method as collateral.

(f) Material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries

The material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries were as follows:

		Ownership and voting rights ratio					
Subsidiary	Country of registration	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021			
TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	56.48 %	56.48 %	56.48 %			
EnhanX Biopharm Inc.	Taiwan	50.00 %	50.00 %	50.00 %			
Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	52.94 %	52.94 %	52.94 %			

The following information of the aforementioned subsidiaries have been prepared in accordance with the IFRS endorsed by the FSC, which was included in the fair value adjustments and the adjustments of differences in accounting principles at the acquisition date. Intra-group transactions were not eliminated in this information.

(i) Summary financial information on TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.

		March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Current assets	\$	909,895	919,972	951,841	
Non-current assets		244,937	240,885	276,239	
Current liabilities		(68,105)	(85,800)	(95,344)	
Non-current liabilities	_			(3,318)	
Net assets	\$_	1,086,727	1,075,057	1,129,418	
Net assets attributable to non- controlling interest	\$	472,814	467,741	489,505	

	For the three months ended March 31,		
		2022	2021
Operating revenue	\$	120,449	101,747
Profit for the period	\$	19,028	9,459
Other comprehensive (loss) income		(7,359)	964
Total comprehensive income	\$	11,669	10,423
Profit attributable to non-controlling interest	\$	8,275	4,208
Total comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interest	\$ <u></u>	5,073	4,628
Cash flows (used in) from operating activities	\$	(1,484)	19,848
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities		3,177	(5,482)
Cash flows used in financing activities		(1,137)	(1,086)
Net increase in cash	\$	556	13,280

(Continued)

(ii) Summary financial information on EnhanX Biopharm Inc.

		March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Current assets	\$	19,344	23,834	38,511
Non-current assets		94,722	97,188	104,409
Current liabilities		(1,986)	(3,013)	(1,443)
Non-current liabilities	_	(120)	(120)	
Net assets	\$_	111,960	117,889	141,477
Net assets attributable to non- controlling interests	\$_	55,980	58,945	70,739

For the three months ended March 31, 2022 2021 Operating revenue Loss for the period (5,962)(5,511)Other comprehensive income (loss) 33 (109)Total comprehensive loss (5,929) (5,620)Loss attributable to non-controlling interest **(2,981)** (2,755)Total comprehensive loss attributable to non-controlling (2,965) (2,810)interest Cash flows used in operating activities (4,449) (3,780)<u>(4,449)</u> Net decrease in cash (3,780)

(iii) Summary financial information on Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.

	March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Current assets	\$	176,988	279,394	233,519	
Non-current assets		72,028	68,619	73,957	
Current liabilities		(97,934)	(184,631)	(100,799)	
Non-current liabilities		(7,078)	(9,315)	(26,856)	
Net assets	\$	144,004	154,067	179,821	
Net assets attributable to non- controlling interests	\$	67,768	72,504	86,516	

For the three menths anded

For the three months ended

TTY BIOPHARM COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	March 31,		
		2022	2021
Operating revenue	\$	32,129	39,128
Loss for the period	\$	(10,156)	(5,762)
Other comprehensive income		92	171
Total comprehensive loss	\$	(10,064)	(5,591)
Loss attributable to non-controlling interest	\$	(4,779)	(2,712)
Total comprehensive loss attributable to non-controlling interest	\$	(4,736)	(2,631)

March 31, 2022 2021 7,799 Cash flows (used in) from operating activities (24,037)Cash flows from (used in) investing activities 151 (125)Cash flows used in financing activities (3,296)(4,106)Effect of exchange rates changes on cash and cash 88 173 equivalents Net (decrease) increase in cash (27,094)3,741

(g) Property, plant and equipment

The details of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

Carrying value:	Land	Building and construction	Machinery equipment	Transportation equipment	Office equipment	Other equipment	Construction in progress	<u>Total</u>
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$ 902,897	966,351	367,737	425	147,308	17,674	95,000	2,497,392
Balance on March 31, 2022	\$ 902,897	950,511	356,951	258	141,651	20,056	101,846	2,474,170
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$ 902,897	874,807	326,494	1,337	139,440	10,780	323,327	2,579,082
Balance on March 31, 2021	\$ 902,897	860,624	318,344	1,102	149,536	10,101	311,463	2,554,067

(i) The Group has no significant additions, dispositions, impairments, or reversals of the property, plant and equipment for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021. Please refer to Note 12(a) for the depreciation amount for the current period. For other relevant information, please refer to Note 6(g) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(ii) Collateral

As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, the property, plant and equipment were not pledged as collateral.

(iii) Property, plant and equipment under construction

As of the reporting date, the Group's plant under construction has incurred expenditures amounting to \$101,846 thousand, and there were no capitalized loan cost for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021.

(h) Other financial assets and other assets

Details of other financial assets and other assets were as follows:

	March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Other current financial assets	\$	303,577	319,724	271,252
Other non-current financial assets		157,552	151,300	151,504
Long-term prepayments		85,517	79,672	10,936
Others		11,381	1,279	8,642
	\$	558,027	551,975	442,334

- (i) Both current and non-current other financial assets were bank deposits that did not qualify as cash and cash equivalents.
- (ii) Long-term prepayments were paid for intangible assets before the intangible assets are ready for use. Please refer to Note 9 for the Group's information of unfinished contracts.
- (iii) Please refer to Note 8 for the Group's information of collateral.

(i) Short-term borrowings

The short-term borrowings were summarized as follows:

		March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Secured bank loans	\$	59,070	61,070	65,070
Unsecured bank loans		1,350,000	1,650,000	1,650,000
	\$	1,409,070	1,711,070	1,715,070
Unused credit line	\$	941,518	1,176,395	801,582
Range of interest rates	_	0.73%~2%	0.72%~2%	0.77%~2%

(i) For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, the Group had the additional short-term borrowings amounting to \$1,350,000 thousand with an interest rate of 0.79%~1.05% and \$1,300,000 thousand with an interest rate of 0.77%~0.86%, respectively; the repayment amounted to \$1,652,000 thousand and \$1,300,000 thousand, respectively. Please refer to Note 6(q) for disclosure of interest expense.

- (ii) Please refer to Note 6(r) for the exposure information of the Group's interest rate and liquidity risk.
- (iii) Please refer to Note 8 for the collateral for short-term borrowings.

(j) Long-term borrowings

The long-term borrowings were summarized as follows:

	March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Secured bank loans	\$	8,755	12,051	24,488	
Unsecured bank loans		400,000	400,000	400,000	
Less: Current portion		(406,158)	(407,905)	(15,732)	
Total	\$	2,597	4,146	408,756	
Unused long-term credit line	\$	100,000	200,000	100,000	
Range of interest rates	0.9	91%~1.945%	0.991%~1.945%	0.986%~1.945%	

There were no significant issues, repurchases and repayments of long-term borrowings for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021. Please refer to Note 6(q) for related disclosure of interest expense, Note 6(r) for related risk exposure information and Note 8 for the collateral for long-term borrowings.

(k) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

Management believes that there was no material volatility of the market, material reimbursement and settlement or other material one-time events since prior fiscal year. As a result, the pension cost in the accompanying interim period was measured and disclosed according to the actuarial report as of December 31, 2021 and 2020.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

]	For the three n March	
	_	2022	2021
Operating cost	\$	33	42
Selling expenses		29	35
Administrative expenses		34	33
Research and development expenses	<u> </u>	31	25
Total	\$	127	135

(ii) Defined contributions plans

The Group's pension expenses under defined contribution plans, which had been allocated to the Bureau of Labor Insurance were as follows:

	March 31,		
	_	2022	2021
Operating cost	\$	2,999	2,884
Selling expenses		3,457	3,831
Administrative expenses		1,920	1,926
Research and development expenses		1,783	1,760
Total	\$	10,159	10,401

(1) Income Tax

(i) Income tax expense

The components of income tax for three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	Fo	or the three m March	
		2022	2021
Current tax expense			
Current period	\$	59,306	51,193
Income tax expense from continuing operations	\$	59,306	51,193

(ii) Except for the year of 2018, the Company's income tax returns through 2020 have been assessed and approved by the Tax Authorities.

(m) Capital and other equity

There was no significant change in capital and other equity for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021. For the related information, please refer to Note 6(o) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(i) Capital surplus

The ending balances of additional paid-in capital were as follows:

	March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Share capital	\$	484	484	484	
Long-term investment		310,682	310,682	324,366	
Other		710	710		
	\$	311,876	311,876	324,850	
		_		(Continued)	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

According to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit, and only the realized capital surplus can be used to increase the common stock or be distributed as cash dividends. The aforementioned realized capital surplus includes capital surplus resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. According to the Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers, capital increases by transferring capital surplus in excess of par value should not exceed 10% of the total common stock outstanding.

(ii) Retained earnings

According to the Articles of Incorporation, the current year's earnings, if any, shall first be used to pay all taxes and offset prior years' operating losses and then 10% of the remaining amount shall be set aside as legal reserve. The appropriation for legal reserve is discontinued when the balance of legal reserve equals the total authorized capital. Special reserve may be appropriated for operations or to meet regulations. The remaining earnings, if any, may be appropriated according to the proposal presented in the annual shareholders' meeting by the board of directors.

To enhance the Company's financial structure and maintain investors' equity, the Company adopts a stable dividends policy in which earnings distribution cannot be less than 50% of distributable earnings, and cash dividends payment has to be 70% of the distribution.

1) Legal reserve

When a company incurs no loss, it may, pursuant to a resolution by a shareholders' meeting, distribute its legal reserve by issuing new shares or by distributing cash, and only the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of capital may be distributed.

2) Special reserve

The Company has selected to apply the optional exemptions according to IFRS 1 "First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards".

In accordance with Rule No. 1010012865 issued by the FSC on April 6, 2012, a special reserve was appropriated from the undistributed earnings equivalent to the debit balance of cumulative translation differences of \$82,429 thousand and unrealized revaluation increments of \$27,725 thousand. The special reserve appropriated can be reversed to the extent that the net debit balance reverses.

In accordance with the aforesaid Rule, a special reserve is set aside from the current year's net income after tax and prior year's undistributed earnings at an amount equal to the debit balance of contra accounts in shareholders' equity. When the debit balance of any of these contra accounts in shareholders' equity is reversed, the related special reserve can be reversed. The subsequent reversals of contra accounts in shareholder's equity shall qualify for additional distributions.

As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, the special reserve amounted to \$133,709 thousand, \$133,709 thousand and \$110,154 thousand, respectively.

3) Earnings distribution

The company resolved the 2021 earnings distribution proposal by the board of directors on March 9, 2022 and the 2020 earnings distribution proposal by the general meeting of shareholders on August 25, 2021. The appropriation and dividends per share were as follows:

	2021			2020		
	Amour share (d		Amount	Amount per share (dollars)	Amount	
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders:						
Cash	\$	3.00	745,950	4.00	994,600	

(iii) Other equity accounts (net value after tax)

	d	Exchange ifferences on translation	Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Total
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	(216,773)	18,703	(198,070)
Exchange differences on foreign operations		62,922	-	62,922
Unrealized losses from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	e	-	(4,158)	(4,158)
Unrealized losses from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, associates accounted for using the equity method	-	-	(1,424)	(1,424)
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$ _	(153,851)	13,121	(140,730)
Balance at January 1, 2021	\$	(146,611)	12,902	(133,709)
Exchange differences on foreign operations		(13,794)	-	(13,794)
Exchange differences of associates accounted for using the equity method		78	-	78
Unrealized gains from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	е	-	540	540
Unrealized gains from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, associates accounted for using the equity method		-	5,930	5,930
Balance at March 31, 2021	\$ _	(160,327)	19,372	(140,955)

(iv) Non-controlling interests

	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2022	2021	
Balance at January 1	\$	599,379	628,302	
Attributable to non-controlling interests:				
Profit (losses) for the period		434	(1,294)	
Exchange differences on translation in foreign operations		135	23	
Unrealized (losses) gains on financial assets		(3,204)	417	
Difference between consideration value and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed	_		19,466	
Balance at March 31	\$	596,744	646,914	

(n) Earnings per share

For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company's earnings per share were calculated as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,			
	2022		2021	
Basic earnings per share				
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	\$	227,507	203,144	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares		248,650	248,650	
	\$	0.91	0.82	
Diluted earnings per share				
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (diluted)	\$	227,507	203,144	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares		248,650	248,650	
Effect of employees' compensation		346	338	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (diluted)		248,996	248,988	
	\$	0.91	0.82	

(o) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

Contract liability

		For the three months ended March 31, 2022								
		ncology iness Unit	Health Care Unit	Anti- Infection Business Unit	Domestic Cardiovascular and Gastrointestinal Drugs Business Unit	Other Segment	Total			
Primary geographical ma										
Taiwan	\$	574,915	41,370	200,918	117,940	32,129	967,272			
Other countries		67,082			1,945	815	69,842			
	\$	641,997	41,370	200,918	119,885	32,944	1,037,114			
Major products/services	lines:									
Medicine and functional food	\$	640,763	41,359	200,918	115,516	32,944	1,031,500			
Services		1,234	11		4,369		5,614			
	\$	641,997	41,370	200,918	119,885	32,944	1,037,114			
		For the three months ended March 31, 2021								
					Domestic Cardiovascular and					
		ncology iness Unit	Health Care Unit	Anti- Infection Business Unit	Gastrointestinal Drugs Business Unit	Other Segment	Total			
Primary geographical ma										
Taiwan	\$	539,006	42,204	199,871	101,102	39,855	922,038			
Europe		11,943	-	-	-	-	11,943			
Other countries		27,155		23		2,897	30,075			
	\$	578,104	42,204	199,894	101,102	42,752	964,056			
Major products/services	lines:									
Medicine and functional food	\$	566,074	42,204	199,894	94,944	41,895	945,011			
Services		12,030			6,158	857	19,045			
	\$	578,104	42,204	199,894	101,102	42,752	964,056			
(ii) Contract balan	ices									
			M	arch 31, 2022	December 31 2021		h 31, 21			

For details on accounts receivable and allowance for expected credit losses, please refer to Note 6(c).

45,137 \$

39,769

The amount of revenue recognized for the three month ended March 31, 2022 and 2020 that were included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the period were \$193 thousand and \$8,542 thousand, respectively.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(p) Remunerations to employees and directors

The Company's Articles of Incorporation require that earnings shall first be offset against any deficit, then, a range of 0.5%~10% will be distributed as employee remuneration, and a maximum of 2% will be allocated as remuneration to directors.

For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company accrued and recognized its employee remuneration amounting to \$5,799 thousand, \$3,895 thousand, respectively, as well as its remuneration to directors amounting to \$3,738 thousand, \$2,597 thousand, respectively. These amounts were calculated by using the Company's profit before tax for the period before deducting the amounts of the remuneration to employees and directors based on the Company's Articles of Incorporation and the amount was recognized under operating expenses. If there would be any changes after the reporting date, the changes shall be accounted for as changes in accounting estimates and recognized as profit or loss in the following year.

For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Company accrued and recognized its employee compensation both amounting to \$23,195 thousand, and its remuneration to directors both amounting to \$14,950 thousand. The actual distribution and related information can be accessed from the website of Market Observation Post System.

(q) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Interest income

The details of total interest income for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	For	the three mo March 3	
		2022	2021
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	1,500	1,872

(ii) Other income

The details of other income for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	For the three n	For the three months ended			
	March	ı 31 ,			
	2022	2021			
Rent revenue	\$ 2,707	2,835			

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	For	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2022	2021		
Gains (losses) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	\$	43	(68)		
Foreign exchange gains (losses)		4,961	(862)		
Other gains and losses		3,400	4,811		
5	\$	8,404	3,881		

(iv) Finance costs

The details of finance costs for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2022	2021	
Interest expense	\$	4,399	4,733	
Other finance costs		70	56	
	\$ <u></u>	4,469	4,789	

(r) Financial instruments

Except for the contention mentioned below, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For related information, please refer to Note 6(t) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(i) Credit risk of receivables

Please refer to Note 6(c) for information of credit risk exposure of notes and accounts receivables.

All other financial assets measured at amortized cost include other receivable and time deposits. All of these financial assets are considered to have low risk, and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period was limited to 12 months expected credit losses. With regards to how the financial instruments are considered to have low credit risk, please refer to Note 4(g) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 1 year	2-3 years	4-5 years
March 31, 2022					
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Bank loans	\$ 1,817,825	1,821,669	1,819,021	2,648	-
Non-interest-bearing liabilities (including related parties)	752,571	752,571	622,571	110,400	19,600
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)	19,834	20,109	7,608	9,533	2,968
Guarantee deposits received	2,504	2,504	2,504		
	\$ <u>2,592,734</u>	2,596,853	2,451,704	122,581	22,568
December 31, 2021					
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Bank loans	\$ 2,123,121	2,127,293	2,123,120	4,173	-
Non-interest-bearing liabilities (including related parties)	853,153	853,153	709,353	110,400	33,400
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)	21,784	22,284	7,850	10,873	3,561
Guarantee deposits received	2,429	2,429	2,429		
	\$ 3,000,487	3,005,159	2,842,752	125,446	36,961
March 31, 2021					
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Bank loans	\$ 2,139,558	2,147,737	1,737,550	410,187	-
Non-interest-bearing liabilities (including related parties)	555,803	555,803	555,803	-	-
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)	16,641	17,493	5,536	6,771	5,186
Guarantee deposits received	3,023	3,023	3,023		
	\$ <u>2,715,025</u>	2,724,056	2,301,912	416,958	5,186

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Market risk

1) Currency risk

The Group's significant exposure of financial assets and liabilities to foreign currency risk was as follows:

	March 31, 2022			December 31, 2021			March 31, 2021			
		Foreign Turrency	Exchange Rate	NTD	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	NTD	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	NTD
Financial assets										
Monetary items										
USD	\$	10,717	28.6250	306,784	11,054	27.68	305,973	10,831	28.54	309,117
CNY		2,475	4.5060	11,153	2,429	4.344	10,553	2,665	4.344	11,577
JPY		148,107	0.2353	34,850	128,475	0.24	30,898	93,393	0.26	24,282
EUR		200	31.9200	6,399	180	31.32	5,630	146	33.48	4,888
HKD		44	3.6560	160	648	3.550	2,301	-	-	-
Non-monetary items										
USD		47,461	28.6250	1,358,559	47,800	27.68	1,323,103	47,801	28.54	1,364,247
CNY		47,211	4.5060	212,734	47,335	4.344	205,623	49,280	4.344	214,072
THB		359,813	0.8651	311,274	350,604	0.835	292,649	324,312	0.91	295,124
EUR		55	31.9200	1,750	58	31.32	1,815	70	33.48	2,328
TRY		6,398	1.9540	12,502	6,744	2.16	14,539	-	-	-

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable that are denominated in foreign currency. Net investments in a foreign operation are strategic investments, so the Group does not treat them as a hedge.

A strengthening (weakening) of 1% of the NTD against the USD, CNY, JPY, EUR and HKD as of March 31, 2022 and 2021 would have increased (decreased) the net profit after tax by \$2,875 thousand and \$2,799 thousand, respectively. The analysis is performed on the same basis for both periods.

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, the foreign exchange gains (losses) (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$4,961 thousand and (\$862) thousand, respectively.

(iv) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management and interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group mainly borrows capital at floating interest rates, so the cash flow risk arises from changes in interest rates. The Group's main source of borrowed capital is bank loans.

Regarding the liabilities with variable interest rates, their sensitivity analysis is based on the assumption that the amount of liabilities outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding throughout the year. The fluctuation rate is expressed as the interest rate increases or decreases by 0.25%, which also represents the Group management's assessment of the reasonably possible interest rate change, when reporting to the internal management.

If the interest rate had increased/decreased by 0.25%, the Group's after-tax net income would have decreased/increased by \$660 thousand and \$1,776 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively with all other variable factors remaining constant.

(v) Other market price risk

For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, the sensitivity analyses for the changes in the securities price at the reporting date were performed using the same basis for profit or loss as illustrated below:

	For the three months ended March 31,						
	2022	2	2021				
	Other		Other				
Prices of securities at Comprehensive			Comprehensive				
the reporting date	income after tax	Net income	income after tax	Net income			
Increasing 10%	\$ 24,277	_	28,942	-			
Decreasing 10%	\$(24,277)		(28,942)				

(vi) Fair value of financial instruments

1) Categories and fair value of financial instruments

The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy, were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and for lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	March 31, 2022							
			Fair Value					
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income								
Domestic stock in listed company at Stock Exchange	\$ 181,843	181,843	-	-	181,843			
Domestic stock in listed company at Taipei Exchange	46,157	46,157	-	-	46,157			
International stock	14,771			14,771	14,771			
subtotal	242,771	228,000		14,771	242,771			

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	March 31, 2022					
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	<u>B</u>	ook Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,268,891	-	-	-	-
Notes receivable and accounts receivable (including related party)		1,015,728	-	-	-	-
Other receivables (including related party)		14,936	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets		461,129	-	-	-	-
Refundable deposits paid	_	25,987				
subtotal	_	3,786,671		_		
Total	\$_	4,029,442	228,000		14,771	242,771
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	_					
Bank loans	\$	1,817,825	-	-	-	-
Notes payable and accounts payable (including related party)		188,184	-	-	-	-
Other payables (including related party)		434,387	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)		19,834	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposit received		2,504	-	-	-	-
Other non-current liabilities	_	130,000				
Total	\$_	2,592,734				
	December 31, 2021					
	Fair Value					
	Bo	ok Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income						
Domestic stock in listed company at Stock Exchange	\$	182,433	182,433	-	-	182,433
Domestic stock in listed company at Taipei Exchange		52,929	52,929	-	-	52,929
International stock	_	14,771	-	-	14,771	14,771
subtotal	_	250,133	235,362		14,771	250,133

	December 31, 2021						
	•						
	В	ook Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,222,253	-	-	-	-	
Notes receivable and accounts receivable (including related party)		1,137,753	-	-	-	-	
Other receivables (including related party)		13,622	-	-	-	-	
Other financial assets		471,024	-	-	-	-	
Refundable deposits paid	_	33,833				-	
subtotal	_	3,878,485				-	
Total	\$	4,128,618	235,362		14,771	250,133	
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Bank loans	\$	2,123,121	-	-	-	-	
Notes payable and accounts payable (including related party)		187,268	-	-	-	-	
Other payables (including related party)		522,085	-	-	-	-	
Lease liabilities (current and non- current)		21,784	-	-	-	-	
Refundable deposits paid		2,429	-	-	-	-	
Other non-current liabilities	_	143,800				-	
Total	\$ _	3,000,487					
	_		Ma	March 31, 2021 Fair Value			
	1	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		DOOR VALUE	Level 1	LCVCI 2		I otai	
Domestic stock in listed company at Stock Exchange	\$	176,780	176,780	-	-	176,780	
Domestic stock in listed company at Taipei Exchange	t	63,365	63,365	-	-	63,365	

289,416 240,145 -

International stock

subtotal

49,271

289,416

49,271

49,271

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	March 31, 2021					
	Book Value		Fair Value			
			Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,554,552	-	-	-	-
Notes receivable and accounts receivable (including related party)		934,127	-	-	-	-
Other receivables (including related party)		11,928	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets		422,756	-	-	-	-
Refundable deposits paid	_	23,150				
subtotal	_	3,946,513				
Total	\$_	4,235,929	240,145		49,271	289,416
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost		_				
Bank loans	\$	2,139,558	-	-	-	-
Notes payable and accounts payable (including related party)		124,351	-	-	-	-
Other payables (including related party)		431,452	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (current and non- current)		16,641	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposit received	_	3,023				
Total	\$_	2,715,025				

2) Fair value hierarchy

The Group analyzes financial instruments carried at fair value by the levels in the fair value hierarchy. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- a) Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identified assets or liabilities.
- b) Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- c) Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

3) Valuation techniques for financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Group's valuation techniques used for financial instruments not measured at fair value are as follows:

The financial instrument mentioned above is either close to its expiry date, or their future receivable or payable is close to its carrying value; thus, its fair value is estimated from the book value of the balance sheet date.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

4) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value

Non-derivative financial instruments

A financial instrument is regarded as being quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's-length basis. Whether transactions are taking place 'regularly' is a matter of judgment and depends on the facts and circumstances of the market for the instrument.

Quoted market prices may not be indicative of the fair value of an instrument if the activity in the market is infrequent, the market is not well-established, only small volumes are traded, or bid-ask spreads are very wide. Determining whether a market is active involves judgment.

Measurements of fair value of financial instruments without an active market are based on valuation technique or quoted price from a competitor. Fair value measured by using valuation technique can be extrapolated from either similar financial instruments or discounted cash flow method or other valuation techniques, including models, is calculated based on available market data at the report date.

Equity instruments without a public quotation: The fair value of the equity instrument is estimated based on a discounted cash flow model. The main assumption is that the expected future cash flow of the investee will be discounted at the rate of return, which reflects the time value of money and investment risk.

5) Transfer between levels

There was no change in valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, so there was no transfer between levels.

6) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

	omprehensive ncome
	oted equity ruments
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$ 14,771
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$ 14,771
Balance at January 1, 2021	\$ 49,271
Balance at March 31, 2021	\$ 49,271

Fair value through

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

7) Quantified information on significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value include "fair value through other comprehensive income – equity investments".

Most of the Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs have only one significant unobservable input. Only equity investments without an active market have multiple significant unobservable input.

Quantified information of significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

Item Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income equity investments without an active market	Valuation technique Discounted Cash Flow Method	Significant unobservable inputs Weighted average cost of capital (On March 31, 2022 were 13.32%.) Discount for lack of market liquidity (On March 31, 2022 were 20.6%)	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement The higher the weighted average cost of capital and discount for lack of market liquidity, the lower the fair value.
	Comparable companies method	*Discount for lack of market liquidity (On March 31, 2022 and December 31,2021 both were 28.52%)	*The higher the discount for lack of market liquidity, the lower the fair value.
		Expected volatility (On March 31, 2022 and December 31,2021 both were 60.84%)	*The higher the volatility, the the higher the fair value.

8) Fair value measurements in Level 3 – sensitivity analysis of reasonably possible alternative assumptions

The valuation models and assumptions used to measure the fair value of financial instruments are reasonable. However, the use of different valuation models or assumptions may result in different measurements. The following is the effect of other comprehensive income from financial assets and liabilities categorized within Level 3 if the inputs used in valuation models have changed:

				nprehensive come
March 31, 2022	Input	Change	Favorable	Unfavorable
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - equity investments without an active market	Discounted of liquidity	1%	148	(148)
	Expected volatility	1%	494	(489)
December 31, 2021				
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - equity investments without an active market	Discounted of liquidity	1%	148	(148)
	Expected volatility	1%	494	(489)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

				nprehensive come
March 31, 2021	Input	Change	Favorable	Unfavorable
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - equity investments without an active market	Weighted average cost of capital	1%	169	(146)
	Discounted of	1%	487	(487)

The favorable and unfavorable effects represent the changes in fair value, which is based on a variety of unobservable inputs calculated using a valuation technique. The analysis above only reflects the effects of changes in a single input, and it does not include the interrelationships with another input.

(s) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in Note 6(u) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(t) Capital management

Management believes that the objectives, policies and processes of capital management of the Group has been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021. Also, there were no significant changes in the Group's capital management information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2021. Please refer to Note 6(v) of the consolidated financial statements for the year endedd December 31, 2021 for further details.

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Names of related parties and relationship

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related party during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
American Taiwan Biopharm	An associate
Shangta Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.	Other related party

(b) Significant transactions with related parties

(i) Sales revenue

The amounts of significant sales by the Group to related parties were as follows:

		For the three mo	
		2022	2021
Associates	\$	36,127	9,764
Other related parties		134	147
	\$	36,261	9,911

Prices charged for sales transactions with associates were calculated at 100% of the annual cost. If the collection was past due three months, then 5% interest was charged.

(ii) Other gains

The amounts of other gains by the Group from related parties were as follows:

		For the three months ended March 31,		
Recognized item	Category	2022	2021	
Other gains	Associates-American Taiwan Biopharm	\$ 3,044	3,127	

Other gains of the Group to the associates were mainly paid in accordance with the management service contract between the two parties. The payment terms are three months, which were no different from the payment terms given by other vendors.

(c) Assets and liabilities with related parties

Recognized item	Category]	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Accounts receivable	Associates	\$	37,083	22,936	17,180
	Other related parties		56	60	
		\$	37,139	22,996	17,180
Other receivables	Associate-American Taiwan Biopharm	\$	3,169	2,971	3,532

The information about the expected credit losses for notes receivable and accounts receivable, please refer to Note 6(c).

(d) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	F	or the three mo March 3	
		2022	2021
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits	\$	19,342	25,308
Post-employment benefits		189	261
	\$	19,531	25,569

(8) Pledged assets:

The carrying amounts of pledged assets were as follows:

Pledged asset	Object	I	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Other financial assets-current and non-current	Bank loan	\$	21,135	21,135	21,133
Other financial assets-non-current	Guarantee for provision attachment		149,380	149,380	149,380
		\$_	170,515	170,515	170,513

(9) Significant commitments and contingencies:

(a) The Group's unfinished contracts as of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021 were as follows:

	March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Total price of unfinished contracts				
Purchase of equipment and construction engineering	\$	32,600	18,185	10,710
Acquisition of intangible assets	\$	216,096	219,892	201,074
Research and development service	\$	186,076	195,549	349,504
Purchase of raw materials	\$	97,634	95,252	
Unpaid amount		_		
Purchase of equipment and construction engineering	\$	16,481	10,974	6,143
Acquisition of intangible assets	\$	145,524	146,170	141,873
Research and development service	\$	84,883	86,828	130,402
Purchase of raw materials	\$	71,563	73,525	

(b) As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021, and March 31, 2021, the financial institutions provide guarantee for the import and sale of medicine amounted to \$108,807 thousand, \$153,605 thousand and \$71,211 thousand, respectively.

(10) Losses due to major disasters: None

(11) Subsequent events: None

(12) Other:

(a) A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation and amortization expenses, by function, was as follows:

By function	For the three months ended March 31,						
		2022			2021		
By item	Operating	Operating		Operating	Operating		
	Cost	expense	Total	Cost	expense	Total	
Employee benefit							
Salary	\$ 56,670	177,487	234,157	55,655	170,846	226,501	
Health and labor insurance	5,400	12,726	18,126	5,413	12,632	18,045	
Pension	3,032	7,254	10,286	2,926	7,610	10,536	
Others	1,454	13,406	14,860	1,548	9,047	10,595	
Depreciation expense	29,126	10,359	39,485	25,935	8,648	34,583	
Amortization expense	78	5,460	5,538	22	5,163	5,185	

(b) Others

The Group donated \$14,478 thousand and \$8,153 thousand to related medical foundations and associations to support non-profit organizations developing drugs and promoting disease prevention and correct dosage for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(c) In June 2015, the Taiwan Taipei District Prosecutors Office (TTDPO) filed a charge against the exchairman of the Company, Rong-Jin Lin (Mr. Lin), for the offense of aggravated breach of trust under the Securities and Exchange Act. (hereinafter referred to as the "Breach of Trust Case") Meanwhile, the company filed a criminal incidental civil lawsuit for the "Breach of Trust Case". The relevant incidental civil action was later transferred to the civil court on September 6, 2017 for further trial (hereinafter referred to as "relevant civil case 1"). The Company additionally filed another criminal incidental civil lawsuit on February 13, 2018 (hereinafter referred to as "relevant civil case 2") in requesting Mr.Lin, Denis Opitz and Inopha A.G. to be jointly and severally liable for compensation.

According to the verdict rendered by the Taipei District Court on September 1, 2017, Mr. Lin was found guilty for violating the Securities and Exchange Act. However, Mr. Lin disagreed with the decision made by the Taipei District Court; therefore, appealed to the Taiwan High Court and was acquitted by the Taiwan High Court on May 27, 2020. The company then appealed the "Breach of Trust Case" case to the Supreme Court, and was remanded on December 23, 2021 by the Supreme court. It is now in the High Court for further trial together with the "relevant civil case 2".On the other hand, on April 23, 2018, the TTDPO requested the Taiwan High Court to review both cases of Mr. Lin's offense for a joint trial. Concerning the aggravated breach of trust under the Securities and Exchange Act, and the dispute on the contract entered into by the Company and Center Laboratories, Inc. regarding the drug called "Risperdone"(hereinafter referred to as the "Risperdone Case"). However, on May 27, 2020, the Taiwan High Court rejected the above request. TTDPO

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

insisted former request and appealed to the Taiwan Supreme Court on September 29, 2020. It was later remanded to the High Court by the Supreme Court and is now in the High Court and joint with the "Breach of Trust Case". The Company filed an additional claim for compensation in the "the relevant civil case 2" for the "Risperdone Case" part on June 29, 2015, which was now remanded to the Taiwan Supreme Court.

- (d) On May 31, 2016, the Company filed a claim with the Cantonal Court of Zug in Switzerland against Inopha AG (Inopha) for all 13 licensing agreements between the Company and Inopha being declared null and void, and further sought an order that Inopha returns all the benefits it had gained from the 13 agreements. The case is still in progress.
- (e) On May 30, 2016, Janssen Pharmaceutica NV (Janssen) filed a request for arbitration with the WIPO Arbitration and Mediation Center, at the Company's request, to confirm whether the monies incurred from the agreement in dispute belong to the Company or Inopha. The case was suspended. As of March 31, 2022, the monies incurred from the agreement in dispute in the amount of \$21,505 thousand euros have been deposited into the escrow account by Janssen.
- (f) With regard to the dispute on the Risperidone Contract entered into by and between the Company and Center Laboratories, Inc. (CLI), CLI filed an administrative action for declaration of such Contract, as a civil lawsuit, against the Company in the Taipei District Court on July 1, 2016. The Taipei District Court ruled in favor of CLI on March 1, 2018, and the appeal to the Taiwan High Court by the Company, had been dismissed on March 11, 2020. Therefore, the Company filed an appeal to the Supreme Court on April 10, 2020. On May 19, 2021, the original judgment was declared to be invalid by the Supreme Court, and the case is further remanded by the Supreme Court to the Taiwan High Court for an appeal by the Company.
- (g) On February 28, 2020, the Company filed a civil lawsuit to the Labor Court Dresden of Germany against Denis Optiz, the beneficiary owner of Inopha AG. This case has been accepted by the Labor Court Dresden of Germany and is currently under progress.
- (h) On May 14, 2021, the Company was penalized by the Fair Trade Commission for concerted action due to the agreement it entered with Lotus Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. on February 4, 2009 regarding the exclusive right to sell "Furil Capsules". On July 12, 2021, the Company filed a complaint with the Taipei High Administrative Court to revoke the above penalty. The case was still in progress as of the reporting date.

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2022:

(i) Loans to other parties:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

					Highest balance								Colla	nteral		
					of financing to			Range of	Purposes of	Transaction						
					other parties		Actual	interest	fund	amount for	Reasons				Individual	Maximum
					during the	Ending	usage amount	rates	financing for	business	for				funding loan	limit of fund
		Name of		Related	period	balance	during the	during the	the borrower	between two	short-term	Allowance			limits	financing
Number	Name of lender	borrower	Account name	party	(Note 4)	(Note 5)	period	period	(Note 1)	parties	financing	for bad debt	Item	Value	(Note 2)	(Note 3)
1	Worldco	The Company	Receivables from	Yes	71,563	71,563	-	0.9%	2	-	Operating	-	-	-	84,280	84,280
	International		related parties		USD 2,500	USD 2,500					capital				CNY 18,704	CNY 18,704
	Co., Ltd.				, in the second second											

The exchange rate of USD to NTD as of the reporting date is 1:28.6250.

The exchange rate of CNY to NTD as of the reporting date is 1:4.5060.

- Note 1): Nature of financing activities is as follows:
 - 1. Trading partner, the number is "1".
 - 2. Short-term financing, the number is "2".
- Note 2): The total amount for lending to a company shall not exceed 20% and 40% of the worth of the Company and its subsidiaries, respectively, in their latest financial statements. 100% directly and indirectly owned foreign subsidiaries are not subject to such limitation.
- Note 3): The total amount available for lending purposes shall not exceed 20% and 40% of the worth of the Company and its subsidiaries, respectively, in their latest financial statements. 100% directly and indirectly owned foreign subsidiaries are not subject to such limitation.
- Note 4): The highest balance of financing to other parties as of March 31, 2022.

Note 5): The amounts were approved by the Board of Directors.

Note 6): The amounts in foreign currencies were translated based on the spot exchange rate at the reporting date.

- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None
- (iii) Securities held as of March 31, 2022 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

	Category and				Ending 1	balance		
Name of holder	name of	Relationship	Account title	Shares/Units	Carrying value	Percentage of	Fair value	Note
	security	with company		(thousands)	Carrying value	ownership (%)	1 411 74140	TVOIC
TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.	Lumosa Therapeutics Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through	1,315	46,157	0.81 %	46,157	
	Common Stock		other comprehensive income– current				·	
"	Fubon Financial Holding Co.,	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through	2,500	157,000	0.38 %	157,000	
	Ltd. Preferred Shares B		other comprehensive income–non-current					
"	Union Bank of Taiwan	-	"	400	21,360	0.20 %	21,360	
	Preferred Shares A							
"	Fubon Financial Holding Co.,	-	"	58	3,483	0.02 %	3,483	
	Ltd. Preferred Shares C							
"	CellMax Ltd. Common Stock	-	"	1,593	14,771	0.67 %	14,771	

- (iv) Information regarding purchase or sale of securities for the period exceeding 300 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None
- (v) Information on acquisition of real estate with purchase amount exceeding 300 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None
- (vi) Information regarding receivables from disposal of real estate exceeding 300 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None
- (vii) Information regarding related-parties purchases and/or sales exceeding 100 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None
- (viii) Information regarding receivables from related-parties exceeding 100 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None
- (ix) Information regarding trading in derivative financial instruments: None

(x) Significant transactions and business relationship between the parent company and its subsidiaries:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Nature of		Interco	mpany transactions	
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	relationship	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets
0	The Company	TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.	1	Accounts receivable	5,150	By contract	0.06%
0	//	"	1	Other receivables	1,770	//	0.02%
0	//	"	1	Sales revenue	18,619	//	1.80%
0	//	"	1	Other income	1,149	//	0.11%
0	//	"	1	Other gains and losses	1,208	//	0.12%
0	//	American Taiwan Biopharma Phils Inc.	1	Other receivables	6,801	//	0.07%
0	//	Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	1	Accounts receivable	12,353	//	0.13%
0	//	"	1	Sales revenue	11,765	//	1.13%
0	"	"	1	Other gains and losses	1,873	//	0.18%
0	//	TTY Biopharm Mexico S.A. de C.V.	1	Accounts receivable	1,144	//	0.01%
0	"	"	1	Sales revenue	1,112	//	0.11%

Note 1): The numbering is as follows:

1."0" represents the parent company.

2. Subsidiaries are sequentially numbered from 1 by company.

Note 2): The types of transaction between the parent company and subsidiaries are as follows:

1. Transactions from parent company to subsidiary.

2. Transactions from subsidiary to parent company.

3. Transactions between subsidiaries.

Note 3): The transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Note 4): The related-party transactions less than NT\$1,000 thousand were not disclosed, and so were the relative transactions.

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the three months ended March 31, 2022 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

			Main	Original inves	stment amount	Balanc	e as of March 3	1, 2022	Net income	Share of	
Name of investor	Name of investee		businesses and products	March 31,	December 31,	Shares	Percentage of	Carrying	(losses)	profits/losses	
		Location		2022	2021	(thousands)	ownership	value	of investee	of investee	Note
The Company	Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	Cayman Is.	Investing activities	303,998	303,998	25,000	100.00 %	1,293,815	(3,641)	(3,641)	Subsidiary
The Company	Worldco International Co., Ltd.	Hong Kong	Selling chemical medicine	158,254	158,254	39,600	100.00 %	210,195	(887)	(887)	Subsidiary
The Company	American Taiwan Biopharma Phils Inc.	Philippines	Selling chemical medicine	32,904	32,904	481	87.00 %	(1,248)	(622)	(541)	Subsidiary
The Company	TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Selling chemical medicine	227,449	227,449	21,687	56.48 %	610,858	19,028 (Note)	10,740	Subsidiary
The Company	EnhanX Biopharm Inc.	Taiwan	Developing chemical medicine	50,000	50,000	5,000	20.83 %	23,321	(5,962)	(1,242)	Subsidiary
The Company	Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Selling functional food	250,951	250,951	16,646	49.05 %	15,291	(10,156)	(4,981)	Subsidiary
The Company	TTY Biopharm Turkey Saglik Urunleri Sanayi ve Ticaret Limited Sirketi	Turkey	Selling chemical medicine	13,863	13,863	240	100.00 %	12,502	(702)	(702)	Subsidiary
The Company	PharmaEngine, Inc.	Taiwan	Developing chemical medicine	536,559	536,559	25,867	18.01 %	891,103	97,034	17,476	Investments accounted for using equity method
The Company	American Taiwan Biopharm	Thailand	Selling chemical medicine	2,966	2,966	380	40.00 %	311,274	30,253	12,101	Investments accounted for using equity method
The Company	Gligio International Limited	Hong Kong	Selling chemical medicine	2,685	2,685	620	40.00 %	64,744	7,431	2,972	Investments accounted for using equity method
Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	EnhanX Biopharm Inc.	Taiwan	Developing chemical medicine	70,000	70,000	7,000	29.17 %	43,368	(5,962)	(1,739)	Subsidiary
Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	TTY Biopharm Korea Co., Ltd.	Korea	Selling chemical medicine	43,834	43,834	318	100.00 %	9,995	(1,942)	(1,942)	Subsidiary
Xudong Haipu International Co., Ltd.	TTY Biopharm Mexico S.A. de C.V.	Mexico	Selling chemical medicine	26,638	26,638	17,500	50.00 %	13,027	(1,884)	(942)	Subsidiary
Worldco International Co., Ltd.	TTY Biopharm Mexico S.A. de C.V.	Mexico	Selling chemical medicine	26,638	26,638	17,500	50.00 %	13,027	(1,884)	(942)	Subsidiary
EnhanX Biopharm Inc.	EnhanX Biopharm B.V.	Netherlands	Developing chemical medicine	3,538	3,538	100	100.00 %	1,750	(98)	(98)	Subsidiary
TSH Biopharm Co., Ltd.	Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Selling functional food	40,252	40,252	1,320	3.89 %	5,602	(10,156)	(396)	Subsidiary

			Main	Original investment amount		Balance	e as of March 3	1, 2022	Net income	Share of	
Name of investor	Name of investee		businesses and products	March 31,	December 31,	Shares	Percentage of	Carrying	(losses)	profits/losses	
		Location		2022	2021	(thousands)	ownership	value	of investee	of investee	Note
Chuang Yi Biotech Co., Ltd.	Immortal Fame Global Ltd.	Samoa	Import and export trading and	16,820	16,820	568	100.00 %	2,606	(53)	(53)	Subsidiary
			investment activities								

Note: Net income (losses) of investee was calculated at the level of the consolidated group.

- (c) Information on investment in Mainland China:
 - (i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

	Main	Total		Accumulated outflow of	Investm	ent flows	Accumulated outflow of	Net income		Investment		Accumulated
Name of	businesses	amount	Method of investment	investment from Taiwan as of			investment from Taiwan as of	(losses) of the	Percentage	income (losses)	Book	remittance of earnings in current
investee	and products	of paid-in capital	(Note 1)	January 1, 2022	Outflow	Inflow	March 31, 2022	investee	ownership	(Note 2)	value	period
Worldco Biotech Pharmaceutical Ltd. (Chengdu)	Selling chemical medicine	53,621 CNY 11,900	(2)	90,706 CNY 20,130		-	90,706 CNY 20,130			186 CNY 42	51,170 CNY 11,356	1
Chuang Yi (Shanghai) Trading Co., Ltd.	Selling functional food	14,313 USD 500	(2)	14,313 USD 500	-	-	14,313 USD 500	(53) CNY (12)	100 %	(53) CNY (12)	2,539 CNY 563	-

The exchange rate of USD to NTD as of the reporting date was 1:28.6250, and the average exchange rate of USD to NTD for the reporting period was 1:28.0008.

The exchange rate of CNY to NTD as of the reporting date was 1:4.5060, and the average exchange rate of CNY to NTD for the reporting period was 1:4.4103.

Note 1): Investment methods are classified into the following four categories.

- 1. Remittance from third-region companies to invest in Mainland China.
- 2. Through the establishment of third-region companies, then investing in Mainland China.
- 3. Through transfer of investment to third-region existing companies, then investing in Mainland China.
- 4.Others.

Note 2): The amounts are presented in New Taiwan Dollar. Recognized investment gain (loss) and the carrying value of investment as of the reporting date in foreign currencies were translated based on the average exchange rate during the reporting period and the exchange rate at the reporting date, respectively.

(ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China:

Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of March 31, 2022	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment
NTD 105,019	NTD 1,351,902 (USD 47,228)	NTD 3,271,622

(iii) Significant transactions: None

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(d) Major shareholders:

Shareholder's Name	Shareholding	Shares	Percentage
Dawan Technology Company Limited		23,526,732	9.46 %

(14) Segment information:

(a) General information

The Group's operating segments required to be disclosed are categorized as Oncology Business Unit, Health Care Unit, Anti-Infection Business Unit, Domestic Cardiovascular and Gastrointestinal Drugs Business Unit, China Medicine Business Unit, etc. The Group has other operating segments that are below the quantitative criteria located in the Philippines.

The segments' profit is measured at profit before tax. The Group assesses performance of the segments based on the segments' profit. The operating segments' accounting policies are similar to those described in Note 4 "significant accounting policies".

(b) Reportable segment profit or loss, segment assets, segment liabilities, and their measurement and reconciliations

The Group's operating segment information and reconciliation were as follows:

For the three months ended March 31, 2022		Oncology siness Unit	Health Care Unit	Anti- Infection Business Unit	Domestic Cardiovascular and Gastrointestinal Drugs Business Unit	China Medicine Business Unit	Other Segment	Adjustment and elimination	Total
Revenue from external customers	\$	641,997	41,370	200,918	119,885	-	32,944	-	1,037,114
Intersegment revenues	_	19,850	11,765		564		-	(32,179)	
Total revenue	\$	661,847	53,135	200,918	120,449		32,944	(32,179)	1,037,114
Reportable segment profit or loss	\$	187,096	28,273	65,713	23,878	(1,021)	(21,008)	4,316	287,247
For the three months ended March 31, 2021 Revenue:									
Revenue from external customers	\$	578,104	42,204	199,894	101,102	-	42,752	-	964,056
Intersegment revenues	_	17,191	12,194		645		-	(30,030)	
Total revenue	\$	595,295	54,398	199,894	101,747		42,752	(30,030)	964,056
Reportable segment profit or loss	\$	147,639	31,845	72,466	11,873	(174)	(15,470)	4,864	253,043
Reportable segment assets									
Balance on March 31, 2022	\$_	7,613,313	463,048	444,687	1,154,832	211,510	1,711,428	(2,329,280)	9,269,538
Balance on December 31, 2021	\$_	7,535,847	460,004	509,320	1,160,857	239,828	1,782,187	(2,391,578)	9,296,465
Balance on March 31, 2021	\$	7,771,772	433,690	456,988	1,228,079	215,529	1,813,982	(2,410,797)	9,509,243